THE PITTSBURGH COMMERCIAL,
PUBLISHED DAILY BY THE
PITTSBURGH NEWSPAPER & PRINTING CO.
Office, 76 Fifth St., opposite Post Office.
C. T. BRIGHAM, ... EDITOR.
E. D. THOMPSON, ... BUSINESS MANAGER.

TERMS OF THE DAILY:
By Mail (payable in advance), per year..... $10 00
City, payable to the carrier, by the week..... 25

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The Daily Commercial.

CITY ITEMS.

Rasheesh Candy.
Sold at Fleming's drug store

Fresh Blue Lick
And Congress Water, direct from the springs, at Fleming's drug store.

Homeopathic Medicine
Just received. Lubin's Cocoanut Cream for the hair, Dr. Lindsey's Blood Searcher, with all the family medicines, at Felton's Drug Store, Fifth street.

Wanted,
A good, white man cook, to cook in a hotel in this city. Apply to J. D. Egan, 41 Sixth street, below Smithfield.

Wanted,
A situation as assistant book-keeper, assistant teller, or general business agent, by a young married man of ten years experience in business. Best of references given, if required. Address "D. P. M.," this office.

Rasheesh Candy.
The great Oriental Nervine Compound. A most delightful exhilarant confectionize, and has been the theme of song and story among the Persians, Arabians and Assyrians.

Health joy and beauty kindles the heart, a blessing to the nervous and debilitated of all classes.

Sole agents in Pittsburgh, for the sale of the above Candy, R. L. Fahnestock & Co., B. F. Vandevort, and N. McClarran & Co.

Harper, Godey and Atlantic,
Have come to hand; Young Folks, Peterson, and all the magazines for May; Portraits of Lincoln; Medals, Badges and Pins of the President, to be had at Pittock's opposite the Postoffice.

Julius Cesar.
The first volume of the much talked and written about History of Julius Cesar, by Napoleon Emperor of France, has arrived at Pittock's, opposite the Postoffice.

The Pioneer Boy, and how he became President of the United States, being an exceedingly interesting life of the late President Lincoln, may be had at Pittock's, opposite the Postoffice.

Husbands and Homes is the title of a brilliant and vivacious novel, by Miriam Garland, which is now for sale at Pittock's, opposite the Postoffice.

Apologetic.

We are again compelled to ask the indulgence of our patrons and readers on account of the typographical and irregular appearance of the COMMERCIAL for the last few days. We can only say *we could not help it*, but are doing our very utmost to abate that which to no one else can be half so annoying as to ourselves. A series of accidents and mishaps, incident to the growth of our edition, and which no one could foresee, have given us an amount of trouble we do not ask our readers to undertake to realize or to share, more than they are compelled to. We are loth to promise anything for an absolute certainty; but we are tolerably confident we have seen the worst. Our new Press which for the last two months has been constructing at the great establishment of HOE & Co., in New York, approaches completion, and will be put up at the very earliest moment possible. Its capacity is more than four-fold our present Press and it will be the most complete one yet turned out of the renowned establishment of the builders.

General Sherman.

It is too clear that General SHERMAN is a victim to his ambition. He undertook to do things totally foreign to his position, and he did them so badly that few will hereafter believe in the soundness of either his head or heart. And this we say not forgetting the brilliancy of his career as a soldier. It is all the worse that, having done so much to crush the Rebellion and establish the authority of the Government, he entered into negotiation with the rebels for the surrender of nearly everything that had been gained. We can imagine no other motive than an ambition that has completely upset him, and developed that unsoundness of mind which it is but charity to ascribe to him.

The close observer of General SHERMAN'S course has not failed to discover on more than one occasion the disposition he has shown to set up for himself, and, so to speak, act "on his own hook." So long as he did so marvelously well as a soldier, some things were tolerated which under other circumstances would have caused him to be set aside. He has had an influential friend in General GRANT, who, more than any man alive, will be astonished at his present weakness. He knew how efficient he was as a soldier,—beyond that he does not seem to have calculated.

SHERMAN has fallen. The country is in no humor now to palliate anything that redounds to the advantage of the rebels, or that in the remotest degree conflicts with the crystalised sentiment that demands not only the total extirpation of the rebellion, but adequate punishment for the instigators. General SHERMAN, by the insanity of folly that was not dreamed of him by the country at large, has fallen under the ban of that sentiment. He cannot hope to be forgiven. Not even the glorious military record to which he can point, will save him. His offense is not a blunder; it is not a crime, wash it let it through his act JEFFERSON DAVIS, and the select company of traitors with him, have escaped, heavily laden with plunder, how can he fitly atone for it? The agreement entered into by him with the rebels, proves conclusively that in spite of all he has done, his heart is not in the right place. He has beaten the armies of the South, but dallied with the spirit of rebellion, and sought to save the enemy from the consequences of his crime. He was not content with the glory fairly won in the field. He reached for higher fame, and lost all! The brilliancy of some of his achievements has kept closed the door of criticism. By sample art he has opened it wide, and armed every loyal hand with a scourge from which no power on earth can save him.

The Assassination a Canadian Plot.

We have the official assurance of the Secretary of War that it has been ascertained that the assassination of President LINCOLN was concocted in Canada, that it had the countenance of the Richmond rebels, and that the would-be assassin of Mr. SEWARD was one of the St. Albans raiders, whom the British authorities have shielded from punishment. The question comes home now, how much longer will British authority protect these savages, and permit them on British soil, to plot their hellish crimes? GEORGES, SANDERS, and others, are suffered to remain there, and no one will hesitate to believe they are directly connected with them. After this development, who can talk of English justice and neutrality

Union County Convention.

The Union County Executive Committee, at a meeting held yesterday, resolved upon Tuesday, June 6th, for the assembling of the Union County Convention, for the nomination of members to the Legislature and of county officers. The primary meetings for the election of delegates to the convention will be held on Saturday, June 3d—in the wards and boroughs, between the hours of four and seven o'clock, and in the townships between four and six o'clock. The most important county office for which a nomination is to be made is that of Prosecuting Attorney.

The Tariff Question.

The discussion of the question of Protection, by JAMES M. COOPER, Esq., in our columns this morning, will not fail to attract attention. The article will add materially to the stock of arguments and ideas entering into the consideration of the vital question of Protection to American industry, more especially the production of steel, with which Mr. COOPER has a perfect acquaintance. The article was read before and adopted by the American Iron and Steel Association, at its late meeting in this city, and is now published for the first time.

Jeff. Davis at Hillsboro, North Carolina.

NEW YORK, April 24.
The *Post's* Washington special says: Jeff. Davis was at Hillsboro, North Carolina, during the conference between Sherman and Johnston and Breckinridge.

Toleration of Traitors.

The ethical proposition, that charity is twice blessed, to him who administers and to him who receives it, we are not disposed to controvert. But we have always thought that there was an equal amount of truth and philosophy in the homely sentiment, that *charity is not a fool.* The same is true also of some of the other phases of this moral virtue. Bestow the best government of sims, leniency, toleration, clemency exercised without restriction or discrimination, although the indulgence may be accompanied, for the time, with a feeling of odnoxious pleasure, may yet involve consequences disastrous to all good interests and abhorrent to all noble and benevolent feelings.

It is pleasant to think men amiable, honest, fraternal reliable. It is pleasant to put a favorable construction on their actions and motions, even when they perplex our judgment and evade our comprehension. It is pleasant to hope for the best, even when their procedure looks suspicious and doubtful. It is pleasant to forgive when they do wrong and even when the wrong involves injury to ourselves, yet the indulgence of these amiable subjects must be subjected to limitations. Although in their abstract contemplation they may seem to others as agreeable as they are pleasant to those who indulge them, yet in the practical operation they may be highly dangerous to individuals and to society.

That the prevalent tone of the loyal mind, both in its diffused, individual exercise, and in its embodied, representative policy, through the government, has been marked with an excessive degree of forbearance, toleration, clemency, during the rebellion, we suppose no one will deny. The proofs are too numerous and plain. Nor was it only in the earlier stages of the insurrection, when old political sympathies and antipathies were allowed as mitigations of the offense of disloyal speech and sentiments. It has continued through the whole contest. Where, under the whole heavens, but in the loyal States, has such toleration, such forbearance ever been seen, as to allow unmolested and undisguised rebels the privilege of asylum? Men who were too cowardly to fight in the abominable cause which they approved and espoused, and too mean to share in the trials and privations which their crimes brought upon the Southern people, have resorted by hundreds to the loyal States. Here they have enjoyed the benefits of protection and safety, though known to be rebels in heart, and even in speech. While their associates were fighting against our Government, or were executing murderous raids on our northern borders or were kindling incendiary fires in our cities, or assassinating our Government officials, they have enjoyed asylum in our cities without alarm or annoyance.

Nor is this the only form in which the toleration of the country has been exercised and grossly abused. This has been, on the loyal part, an error of goodness. It has, unfortunately, been the occasion of injury to the cause and of prolonging the war, with its heavy expense of treasure and life. It was, perhaps, unavoidable. The old associations of political life and action, among the people, and the novelty of a state of hostility, as well as a sort of patental spirit on the part of the government may be the source of this misimed and mistaken tenderness. But while we honor all such motives, the unhappy effects that have resulted from its abuse cannot but be deeply deplored. A somewhat more stringent policy and treatment towards the insurgents, and those of them who have merely, for their own convenience, been living among us, might at an earlier period have saved the country from many of the evils that have been experienced. But, as it is, the open dogs in the field have been unchained, the way is nearly open for the operation of the laws of the land. And when judicial authorities shall resume their functions, we trust that justice will be meted out both to those who have been active principals in the insurrection, and to those who have conspicuously aided the rebellion in their places of Northern refuge.

Day of Humiliation and Mourning.

PROCLAMATION OF THE PRESIDENT

WASHINGTON, April 24.

By the President of the United States of America

A PROCLAMATION.

WHEREAS, By my direction the Acting Secretary of State in a notice to the public on the 17th of April, requesting the various religious denominations to assemble on the 19th of April, recommended religious observances of Abraham Lincoln, late President of the United States, and to observe the same with appropriate ceremonies; and

WHEREAS, Our country has become one great house of mourning, where the head of the family has been stricken down, and a period should be assigned for again humbling ourselves before Almighty God in order that the bereavement may be sanctified to the nation, now,

THEREFORE, In order to mitigate that grief as much as possible, which can only be assuaged by communion with the Father in Heaven, and in compliance with the wishes of Senators and Representatives in Congress communicated to me by a resolution adopted at the national capital,

I, Andrew Johnson, President of the United States, do hereby appoint THURSDAY, MAY 25, next, to be observed wherever in the United States the flag of the country may be respected, as a day of humiliation and mourning, and recommend the people then to assemble in their respective places of worship, there to unite in solemn service to Almighty God in memory of the good man who has been removed, so that all shall be occupied at the same time in the contemplation of his virtues, and sorrow for his sudden and violent end.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed. Done at the City of Washington, April 25, A. D. 1865, and of the Independence the United States the 89th.

(Signed.) ANDREW JOHNSON,
By the President.
W. HUNTER, Acting Secretary of State.

HIGHLY INTERESTING.

Mourning and Fast Day to be Appointed.

The War to be Vigorously Prosecuted.

Johnson's Army Only 30,000 Strong.

Joy at Lee's Surrender in Savannah.

Suicide of Governor Miller of Florida.

NEW YORK, April 24.

The *Commercial's* Washington special says: It has been determined to appoint a day of national mourning and fast. President Johnson will issue the proclamation this evening designating the day.

The *Post's* special says: Arrangements have been made for prosecuting the war with overwhelming energy.

A messenger just from Raleigh, states that Sherman was at that time encamped about Raleigh, and Johnson at Chapel Hill, the latter 30,000 strong. Late Savannah papers say that the news of Lee's surrender passed over the telegraph line at Millen, Georgia, on Wednesday, the 19th, and was hailed by guns and with joy. The railroad between Macon and Columbus was cut the same day by our cavalry, coming from Dalton and going towards Macon.

The *Washington Constitutional* of the 12th, says: Jeff. Davis has gone either to the Trans-Mississippi Department or to Europe, taking with him half a million of dollars in specie.

The Lake City, Florida, *Columbian* announces that Governor Milton, of Florida, has committed suicide by shooting himself with a pistol.

Captain Smith, of the brig J. Titus, from Bermuda, reports that the United States Consul there had informed that one Dr. Blackburn, of Wilmington, N. C., had collected four bales of infected clothing from the hospitals, which he had landed to ship to New York for the purpose of spreading the yellow fever in the city. The clothing was seized and was to be burned.

GEN. STONEMAN'S EXPEDITION.

Destruction of the Salisbury Prison Pen

SKELETONS OF U. S. SOLDIERS FOUND

KNOXVILLE, TENN., April 23.

Among the trophies of Stoneman's expedition are twelve battle flags and banners. One old United States flag was found in the house of a loyal citizen at Salisbury.

The famous pen where many unfortunate Union prisoners pined their lives away, was burned to the ground. A few Union prisoners were found, skeletons of their former selves. Most of them died on their way to Knoxville. They preferred to die under the stars and stripes than to be left in the loathsome hospitals of Salisbury.

Destructive Fire at Dayton, Ohio.

CINCINNATI, April 24.

Huston Hall, at Dayton, Ohio, was destroyed by fire this morning. Loss about $70,000; insured for $25,000.

Our Washington Correspondence.

The Selection of Marshals at the Late Funeral Obsequies—Indignation of Loyal Citizens Thereat—Rebels in the City—Violent Characters Returned—Curiosity Hunters—Hancock's Army in Washington—Rumored Changes in the Cabinet—No Occasion for an Extra Session of Congress.

Special Correspondence of Pittsburgh Commercial.

WASHINGTON CITY, April 23, 1865.

The loyal portion of our citizens are much grieved and mortified over the selection of Marshals to assist at the late funeral ceremonies of President Lincoln. Marshal Lamon, of this District, assisted by his Deputy, Phillips, and Joseph H. Bradley, his attorney, made the selection. The list embraced some one hundred and sixty citizens, and the selection was certainly a gross outrage to the loyal community. Out of the whole list of names there are but fourteen known friends of Mr. Lincoln, and three-fourths of the remainder were his most bitter enemies and revilers.

It is said that Marshal Lamon was absent when Phillips and Bradley prepared the list, but at home in sufficient time to have inspected and amended it. So he can plead no excuse. Phillips and Bradley plead ignorance of the political antecedents and proclivities of the persons selected as Marshals. This is making the thing worse. It is a miserable excuse. They belong to this city—have been here all through the war, and there is no persons in the city who know better the politics of the class from whom they made the selection, and the disgrace will not be wiped out by any such excuse.

This thing has raised so much excitement throughout the city, that Phillips has sent in his resignation, and the people demand the name of Marshal Lamon, which it is now said he will do, as soon as he returns to the city. There is also another excitement raised among church goers. Last Sunday an eminent Episcopal clergyman, never in any manner, shape or form, either in his sermon or prayer, alluded to the assassination of President Lincoln. Some say as pleads as an excuse that he had not time to prepare a sermon, and that he intends preaching one to day. Others say that he forget it. He has sent some excuse to the Secretary of War. He has always had a bad reputation for loyalty.

Many Washingtonians who went South at the breaking out of the rebellion have within the last few days returned to this city. They have all been connected with the rebel army—have been in the rebel service, and particularly on the street—Dr. D. S. Boyle. I recollect him well as a ringleader of the traitors about Washington in March, 1861. At that time he was a man of wealth, and his property has been confiscated. I have often read and heard his loyal utterances, and he was loud in his praises whenever they would fall into his hands in Richmond. During the second battle of Bull Run as many rebel wives, mothers and sisters went out to take care of the wounded. Some forty or fifty whilst engaged in this work were suddenly taken prisoners and brought to Richmond, where Boyle advised that they all be shot. This man Boyle has now returned here and daily walks the streets in open day among his Secesh friends. He is treated, I understand, cordially, thus far without molestation. He talks of resuming the practice of medicine.

To day I saw upon the street the wife and daughters of Daniel Ratcliffe, one of the most intolerant secesh villians of any that lived in this city. Ratcliffe is a prisoner at Fort Lafayette, wife and daughters were, if anything, more intolerant than himself. He used to boast, time and again, that he would live to see the day when the Union men from the city, and a few days before the inaugural of Lincoln (in 1861) boasted that Lincoln never would be inaugurated, as plans were made to prevent it. They left all their property, and now return to claim it.

There are a great many more of the same class who have suddenly appeared in the city. The question arises, what should be done with them? We know they are here. Yesterday an order was issued for all such to immediately report in person to the Provost Marshal, when it is said they and their names will be registered and they required to report once in every ten days to the Provost Marshal. They are now paroled prisoners, and their acts will be watched, until such time as the executives of the law shall pay out to them the penalties due. Trial for treason, we opine, will come at the proper time.

The flag which floated over the Kirkwood House the day of President Johnson's inauguration has been taken to Boston, where it is to be carried in the funeral procession of Mr. Lincoln. It is said, that curiosity hunters have so mutilated the flag that it is now useless for it, which they refuse. This is a big thing for a bit of flag made of bunting. These curiosity and relic mania seekers were soon after the death of every bit of the house wherein the President died, if the owner would sell. They offer high prices for the chairs, tables, carpets, furniture, &c., of the room wherein he died.

President Johnson has requested Mrs. Lincoln to occupy the White House, but she feels herself perfectly well enough to go to her home. She is much better to-day and will no doubt leave for home by way of Pittsburgh sometime during the present week.

For the present Mr. Johnson has removed to the residence of Hon. Samuel Hooper, of Massachusetts, No. 231 H street.

There seems to be no end to the delegations which are day after day calling upon him. He is not at all like Lincoln in any manner, shape or form, either in his sermon or prayer, although he imitates

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TUESDAY, APRIL 25, 1865.

COUNTY UNION CONVENTION.

The loyal men of Allegheny county, comprising the Union party are requested to assemble at the place of holding their wards, boroughs and townships, and Pittsburg, respectively, on SATURDAY, the 29th inst., between the hours of 2 and 7 P. M., and elect delegates to a County Union Convention, to be held in the city of Pittsburg, on the 1st of May next, at 10 o'clock, a. m., for the purpose of nominating a Union ticket and for the transaction of such other business as may properly be brought before it.

The election of delegates in the wards and boroughs shall be by ballot between the hours of 2 and 7 o'clock, p. m., and in the Townships between the hours of four and six o'clock, p. m.

By order of the Union Executive Committee.

A. M. BROWN, Chairman.

ARTE HOLLANDS, } Secretaries.
D. CASSILIS, }

Cheering in Infamy.

On the 19th of April a band of infamous rascals, styling themselves the "Anti-abolition State Rights Society," held a meeting at the orchestra saloon Dorie in New York, to celebrate the birthday anniversary of THOMAS JEFFERSON. THOMAS MARTIN presided and in the opening speech "congratulated the society that there were a few men left who stood ready to vindicate the principles of JEFFERSON—even in the darkest hour of constitutional liberty." He said "his heart was filled with pain, we had a gigantic debt; the State Rights doctrine had been declared a heresy, and the Dred Scott decision a 'relic of barbarism.'" He also called the Puritans, He said: "Had the Mayflower never reached the shores of America—had she found a fit resting place amid the depths of the ocean, we might have been spared the sad and humiliating sight of brother arrayed in deadly conflict; also, that a majority of the Democrats of the North had proved false to their brethren, whom they had encouraged and advised into extreme action." After Martin's speech was sufficiently applauded, a letter and toast from BEN WOOD was read, which gave additional satisfaction. The next toast was "*White supremacy*; may it triumph over the barbarism of Abolitionism;" and the next, "*Note one eighty*; the rock on which the Union was built; may the waves of despotic consolidation break over it in vain."

The fourth toast was "*The laboring and producing classes*—from the curse of a gigantic public debt may American institutions be delivered by EDWARD ISAACSELL, a agriculturist, we suppose, of the "old sages of the Revolution, and son of the "old Federalist," INGERSOLL, of Pennsylvania. He proposed to give the principle of JEFFERSON in regard to American institutions; spoke of the national debt, and inquired "whether our laboring and producing classes by our laws, or by any code of honor or law, human or divine were bound to assume this burden?" He thought not. After other toasts, Judge MCCUNN was called on to speak for the "Democratic party." In the course of his speech he said, "If the complaint be true that Southern statesmen have guided the affairs of the country for the past eighty years, and have for her to seen glorious results,—have made our people great, prosperous and happy. The *cause of the heart was that they should be relieved in their old prejudices, in a case that they should and guide us to greater results.*" The sentiment which drew forth the loudest cheers was that which he (McCUNN) had just uttered, and which declared that "*the Union could not be preserved unconstitutionally, and the only course left was a rapid one to get away from the burden, that I say in God's temple for us to do.*" He eulogized this position in connection with CHANCELLOR KENT, H. C. BURGESS and others. Also Gen. SANDFORD of the Government and the "Democracy" which he said "was dead, and the Democracy alive, and the "Democracy" was hopeful, and a very little hope."

That is a remarkable abolition of freedom and would be pay writers of the common schools of the public should dare to drag in a perversion in their miserable sentiments the sacred name of THOMAS JEFFERSON is beyond expression. It is in keeping with the blasphemy of the rebel leaders who invoke the name of a just God for support in their crime of rebellion, with all its horrid accompaniments of murder and the unburied, starved murder of prisoners, and the enslavement of whites.

Think of THOMAS JEFFERSON, the apostle of liberty, the author of the declaration that all men are created equal and endowed by their Creator with certain inalienable rights, uniting with these whipped traitors because the day has planted has become a mighty tree of liberty, sanctifying the people to a nobility, the like of which is simply absurd and ridiculous. Mr. JEFFERSON DAVIS and his organ the *Sentinel* have shown more truth and consistency than the Democracy generally have shown in their sympathy for the rebellion. Their hatred of the negro is open and undisguised, and they have not attempted to cover it with the cloak of JEFFERSON. They have not attempted to cover it with the cloak of JEFFERSON. They have not attempted to cover it with the cloak of JEFFERSON. They

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[For the Commercial.]

Abraham Lincoln.

Let the world praise, and mourn his loss and fame;
A patriot, true and brave—but on the living page
No—with the wise and virtuous, answering now:—
And in the years and generations coming,
Count up, how much of good this land shall reap
From the four years of his rule, treasured toil
Known as the four years of the second term.
His manly shoulders, Abraham Lincoln bore
Against the storm and battle of the South,
Patient and calm, and just, he held his way—
True as the pole star to his purpose set,
To serve his country well. True to the oath
To serve his country imposed; his hand of power
Mercifully stirred impose, till the monster's threat,
Was tightening on the dying monster's throat,
And the broad banner of the stripes and stars
Was waving over States almost redeemed
From their ignominious! The Union saved!
Then fell the assassin's blow,—and Lincoln died.
A noble martyr to the good and true.
We mourn, but these shall write a crown pensive
For each meek death—the blood of martyrs yet
That forms not back with power, a thousand fold,
To fire the hearts of living men,
And make the very land shall honor him!
And these freed brethren shall his image place
Among their Penates—and their children's lips
Shall first be taught to fashion Lincoln's name.

J. J. H.

APRIL 15 h.

CITY MATTERS.

☞For additional [illegible] see first page.

WESTMINSTER COLLEGE—RESOLUTIONS OF CONDOLENCE—A meeting of the students of Westminster College and citizens of New Wilmington, Lawrence county, Pa., was held in the College Chapel, on the day after the news of the assassination of Abraham Lincoln reached that place, at which the following preamble and resolutions were unanimously adopted:

WHEREAS, The enthusiastic joy which filled our land over the downfall of the rebel capital, and the many other glorious victories which Heaven has granted to our arms, has been changed from rejoicing to the deepest sorrow, and as such by the perpetration of the most flagitious crime recorded in history, wherein the illustrious ruler of a nation, who has just been twice chosen President of the United States; therefore

1. Be it, we, the faculty and students of Westminster College, Pa., are overwhelmed with grief at the loss of our beloved chieftain, who has guided our ship of State in safety through the last four years of bloody war, and that the nation is now called upon to mourn the death of one of the greatest men the world has ever seen.

2. That we sincerely hope that the base perpetrator of this atrocious deed, with all his sympathizers and accomplices, may be arrested and speedily brought to the punishment which the magnitude of their nefarious crime merits.

3. That the name of Abraham Lincoln deserves the highest place in the great heart of the American people, and the most exalted station in the list of earth's great benefactors.

4. That we tender our heartfelt sympathy to the family of our deceased President in this hour of their great sorrow.

5. That we offer up our petitions to a throne of grace for the preservation of the life of Secretary Seward, and that the noble intellect, to which the nation now looks for assistance in the settlement of the great questions which will arise during the process of restoring the Union, may remain unimpaired.

6. That Andrew Johnson, upon whom the duties of the presidential office now devolve, shall receive from this the same cordial support which was given to our fallen and lamented chief, and that we feel thankful that one who will have such a history, both North and South, that condign punishment which their atrocious crimes demand, has been raised up in place of the beloved dead, and

7. That although this great and good man had fallen, yet we place our trust implicitly in Him who doeth all things well, and do firmly believe that the Divine God who has superintended his former times, will again smile upon us, and overrule this terrible calamity for the good of the nation, and yet bring us through this fiery ordeal, purified and free indeed.

8. That the faculty and students of this college, in token of the profound sorrow at the loss sustained by our nation, in the death of its Chief Magistrate, will wear the usual badge of grief, and drape the College Hall with the emblem of mourning for thirty days.

9. That a copy of these resolutions be sent to Mrs. Lincoln, one to Secretary Seward, one to President Johnson, and a copy, with a request for publication, to the *United Presbyterian, Presbyterian Banner*, Washington (D. C.) *Chronicle*, Pittsburgh *Commercial, Lawrence Journal*, Mercer *Whig* and *Dispatch*, and Pittsburgh *Gazette*.

Rev. LEWIS PATTERSON, D.D.,
President of Westminster College.

Wm. S. Owens,	Lizzie Moore,
John J. Francis,	Julia Morrison,
George F. Artel,	Jennie D. Findley,
	Committee.

FIRE ON SECOND STREET—Yesterday afternoon, about three o'clock, a fire broke out in the Iron City Coffee and Spice Mills, owned by Messrs. Ludwig & Brown, situated on the corner of Second and Ivy streets. The fire originated in the third story, where some workmen were engaged in roasting rye. The alarm was given promptly, but before the steamers could arrive and get into working order the flames had made considerable headway. The firemen, however, worked energetically, and succeeded in saving the first and second stories of the building, the roof only being burned. Messrs. Phillips & Bell, glass manufacturers, who occupied a portion of the building, suffered to the amount of $3 000 in damages sustained to their patterns by fire and water. They are, however, fully insured. Ludwig & Brown, estimate their loss at $2,000 and are also insured. This firm was about to remove to their new mill, on Pennsylvania avenue, and the fire yesterday will not interfere materially with their business.

COMMENDABLE PATRIOTISM—The American Telegraph Company have ordered the managers of all their offices to arrange, at the west side of the Company's portrait of the late President Lincoln, and have the same properly draped in black and suspended in the offices of the Company.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

☞ DISTRICT ATTORNEY.—I will be a candidate for the office of DISTRICT ATTORNEY, subject to the nomination of the next Union County Convention. ALEX. M. WATSON.
ap25dtc

☞ FOR NEARLY A QUARTER OF a century Matthews' Hair Dye has been extensively used, and in no case has it failed to give the satisfaction.

THE VERY BEST HAIR DYE in the world. The price is only Fifty Cents, and each bottle contains double the quantity of dye in those usually sold for $1.

THIS HAIR DYE is manufactured by a peculiar process which renders it immediately superior to any thing in the shape of a dye now or ever before the people. Being complete in one bottle, no preparation is required, which greatly simplifies the application.

IN USING THIS DYE, you avoid that nasty, dirty appearance by which dyed hair and whiskers are so readily recognized, when an entirely natural color of any shade that may be desired—one that will not fade, crock or rub off—a shade so permanent as the hair itself. For sale by druggists. Price 50 cents. A. I. MATTHEWS, General Agent.
72 Gold street, New York.

Also, Manufacturer of MATTHEWS' ZANTINE HAIR SOAP, the best hair dressing in the world. 25 large cakes for one dollar. Office 50 cents.
ocs6-1y

☞ SOMETHING NEW.

Metal Hydrometers,

That will not break or get out of order,

FOR TESTING CARBON OIL.

Having succeeded, "by dint of close study and application," in producing a Hydrometer in metal for testing Carbon Oil, I respectfully offer it to the refiner or dealers and those engaged in rectifying as an article that will not break or get out of order; itself-adjustment, being so simple that any one may readily understand it. To those constantly using this instrument will be found a great saving, as an article that has long been inquired after, and which needs only to be seen to be appreciated.

For sale by the Manufacturer.

GEO. E. SHAW,

No. 58 Fifth street.

Every kind of HYDROMETER and THERMOMETER known, constantly on hand or made to order. ap11

☞ PUBLIC SALE.—The subscriber offers for sale his Farm, in Ohio township, Allegheny county, Pa., as laid out into lots, and able for country seats. There are 81 acres, laid out into 40 lots, ranging from 3 to 20 acres in size. It fronts on the Ohio river, and on the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago railroad, and is six miles from the Federal street depot, Allegheny city. The soil is of the very best quality for trees or grapes, and is well watered by several never-failing springs; the land is elevated and has a southern exposure, and a commanding view for miles up and down the river and in all directions; the situation is one of the finest on the Ohio river. It is believed to be the best property for country seats ever offered for sale in Allegheny county. The lots will be offered at Public Sale, on the premises, on THURSDAY, the 27th day of April, 1865, at 10 o'clock, a. m. Terms of sale—One-fourth cash, and the balance in payments to suit purchasers. For further information inquire of W. F. WHITE, 74 Fifth avenue, Pittsburgh, or of the subscriber, on the premises, to whom all bids must be addressed.
ap24d JACOB MAN.

ORPHANS' COURT SALE OF VALUABLE LOTS IN THE EIGHTH WARD of Pittsburgh.—In pursuance of an order of the Orphans' Court of Allegheny county, by guardians of the minor children of Dwight Greer, deceased, will offer at the late residence of the Court House, in the city of Pittsburgh, on SATURDAY, May 6th, 1865, at 2 o'clock p.m., the following valuable lots in the Eighth ward of the city of Pittsburgh, viz: Lots on the corner of Mayer and Penn streets, sixty-six feet, more or less, on Penn street, and one hundred and forty feet, more or less, on Mayer street, recorded in Plan Book, page 76. Lot on Locust street, 20 by fifty feet, being No. 8 in said plan; lot on Mayer street, 20 by fifty feet, being No. 9 in said plan; lots No. 1 to 4 inclusive, on Locust street, 20 by fifty feet each, being Nos. 10 to 13 inclusive, in said plan. Terms of sale—One-third cash on the confirmation of sale and deed; one-third in one year, and one-third in two years, with interest, secured by mortgage on said lots. The above lots are very desirable for building sites and other purposes, and are very valuable for some business. They will be sold separately or all together, as may be most for the interest of payment.
J. W. F. WHITE,
ap15-d 104 Fifth street.

AMUSEMENTS.

PITTSBURGH THEATRE,
FIFTH ST., NEAR WOOD.
JOHN ARMS and MANAGER.....WM. HENDERSON

Great success of Boucicault's sensation drama,

66 STREETS OF NEW YORK
STREETS OF NEW YORK.
—THE—
STREETS OF NEW YORK.

THIS EVENING, Has treat drama of the day to be played throughout the principal parts, in seven acts, called the

STREETS OF NEW YORK.

New Scenes, Mechanical Effect, New Sporties Combinations, &c.

First—The Prologue. Act 1st—Brooklyn Heights, Act 2d—Hours of the Bazaar. Act 3d—Union Square, N. York; the new Sporting Act 4th—The Five Points. Act 5th—The Fire. Act 6th—Wealth and Pride at Home.

The entire company in the caste.

GRAND SACRED CONCERT
AT
St. Peter's Episcopal Church,
CORNER GRANT AND DIAMOND STREETS,
TUESDAY EVENING, APRIL 25, 1865,
IN AID OF THE CHURCH.

Miss Jones, Soprano,	Mr. Adair, Bass.
Miss Meyers, Contralto,	Mr. Pearson, Bass.
Mrs. Rhy, Contralto	Mr. Wade, Tenor.
Miss Shade, Contralto,	Mr. Monaldness, Tenor.
Mr. Cust, Bass.	Mr. Baer, Tenor.
Mr. Robinson Bass.	Mr. Miller, Tenor.
	Mr. Metcalf, Baritone.
	Mr. Knap, Baritone.

ORGANIST.....MR. HAUGHAWOUT.

PROGRAMME:

1. Voluntary—Organ.....Mr. Chas. C. Mellor.
2. Kyrie and Gloria, from the Mont's Mass. Mr. Lawton and Chorus.
3. Duett, from Il Trovatore.....Verdi
Mrs. Sh Dean Mr. Acton.
4. Solo—Salutaris.....Rinel
Mr. M. Jones.
5. Quartette—Father of Angels.....Pleyel
Miss Cowley, Shade, Messrs Lawton and Adair.
6. Carol—Three Kings of Orient.....Hopkins
Messrs. Wade, Barr, Lawton and Chorus.

INTERMISSION.

7. Voluntary Organ.....Mr H T Keshe
8. Quartette—Praye.....D Rinde
Mr. M. Jones, Mrs. Sh Dean Messrs Wade and Rust.
9. Duett, I will sing of thee—Lo, O Messenial
Miss Cowley and Mr. Haughawout.
10. Trio—O thou who sitt'st living soul—Wells from the Creation.....Hayn.
Mrs. Dean, Mr. Acton and Adair.
11. Duett and Chorus—I waited for the Lord, by.....Mendelssohn
Miss Jones and Mr. Wade and Chorus.
12. Dona Nobis, Pacem in the last mass.....Mozart.
Mr. M. Jones, Mrs. Sh Dean and Chorus.

Concert will begin at o'clock. The doors of admission 81, and limited to the comfortable capacity of the church. Tickets, 50 cents; children under 12 years and must be procured before the time of the concert, as no tickets will be sold at the door.

CITY BILL POSTER.
JAMES THACKREY,
160 Pennsylvania avenue.

Merchants and others wishing large or small show bills posted in conspicuous place in this city, Allegheny and Birmingham, will be promptly attended to leaving their orders at the "Commercial" office. Agent for the year the principal corners in the city and have the exclusive use of the same. ly6dly

Fourth National Bank of Pittsburgh,

U. S. GOVERNMENT DEPOSITORY.

PITTSBURGH, April 3d, 1865.

QUARTERLY REPORT OF THIS BANK published in conformity with the Act of Congress establishing National Banks.

LIABILITIES.

Capital Stock	$200,000 00
Circulation	180,000 00
Due Depositors	165,385 75
Dividends unpaid, payable on demand	200 00
Reserved for interest, not in conformity with National Bank Law	8,873 38
Additional Contingent fund reserved by Special Resolution of Board of Directors	4,000 00
Profit and loss since November 24th, 1864	10,312 39
	$2,069,861 16

ASSETS.

Loans and Discounts	$130,888 25
Treasury Notes on hand	20,000 00
Due by Bank (special), payable on demand	8,480 48
Gold and silver Coin in Vault of Bank	12,500 00
Due from other Banks in cash, (exclusive of rafts and Checks	36,339 14
U. S. 6 per cent Bonds	46,477 79
U. S. 6 per cent Bonds	1,604,741 00
U. S. 7-30 Treasury Notes	65,671 40
	$2,069,861 16

PITTSBURGH, April 3d, 1865.

City of Pittsburgh, County of Allegheny, State of Pennsylvania, ss:

Personally appeared before me, a Notary Public duly commissioned and sworn Allen Dunn, a Cashier of the Fourth National Bank of Pittsburgh, who being duly sworn deposes and states that the above statement is correct and true, to the best of his knowledge and belief.

ALLEN DUNN,
CASHIER.

Sworn and subscribed to before me, the day and year above written.

S. S. BRYAN,
ap4-tf NOTARY PUBLIC.

SEVEN THOUSAND ACRES
Oil, Coal and Furnace Lands,
FOR SALE
AT PUBLIC AUCTION.

By virtue of a judgment of the Greenup Circuit Court, in the action of Darlington, Mc'Connel and Worts, against Wm. Calvas and others, I will, as Commissioner, on

MONDAY, MAY 1st, 1865,

Sell at Public Auction, to the highest bidder, at the Court House door, in Greenupsburg, Ky., the

GREENUP FURNACE AND LANDS.

There are, by estimation, from six to eight thousand acres, situate on the east side of Little Sandy river, on the waters of Straight creek, in Greenup county, Kentucky. The Furnace is distant from the Ohio river at Greenupsburg, Kentucky, five miles, by a good dirt road completed from Ashland on the Ohio river, to within five miles of the center of the tract on the Ohio and Little Sandy turnpike, and Ashland being 10 miles.

The Furnace is not only valuable as a Pig Iron Furnace having a good stock, and machinery, coal-sheds, buildings, with an abundance of iron ore and limestone to last for many years, but also for the rich CANNEL AND BLOCK COAL.

With reference to the great coal value of these lands, Dr. Owen, in his Geological Report, Vol. 3, page 214, published in 1861, in speaking of the Cannel Coal of Greenup county, says:

"At Lewis' Furnace, about five miles from the Ohio river, a great deal of cannel coal is worked for the furnace. This coal takes a great deal of pains, and is said to make a very good oil."

Greenup county is now attracting great interest as an oil region, and the investigations of geologists, practical oil men and expert assayers give every assurance of an abundance of carbon oil. Large preparations are being made and for boring and developments.

The lands now offer at sale as a good, and up to any of the best Oil lands in the vicinity.

There are from three to four hundred acres under fence, and in cultivation, and much more that is valuable for agricultural purposes.

TERMS OF SALE.

The sale will be on a credit of six, twelve and eighteen months, in equal installments. Bonds will be required with good personal security, bearing interest from the day of sale, and to have the force of sale specially reserved under execution sales. The purchaser will have the right to pay the money at any time after the sale has been confirmed by the Court. The property must be either resident, or non-resident, of the state as that they are good.

WM. C. IRELAND,
March 27, 1865.—ap4-14t Commissioner.

COPYING PRESSES.
COPYING BOOKS AND BRUSHES.
ENVELOPES.
PAPERS of every description,
And a large supply of STATIONERY.
FOR SALE BY
W. S. HAVEN,
PRINTER AND STATIONER,
ap11 corner of Wood and Third streets.

FRUIT TREES.

PEAR TREES, Seckel Extra Large, $7 20 per doz
" " " $60 00 per 100
" "Duchess Angouleme Dwarf, $3 per doz
" " " $25 00 per 100
Peach " Best varieties, $1 50 per dozen
" " " $20 00 per 100.

T. L. SHIELDS & CO.,
Sewickly, Nurseries.
GEO. M. REID, Agent,
6 Fifth street.
jan30tlaw-sim.

MERCHANTS & MANUFACTURERS NATIONAL BANK,
Pittsburgh, April 17th, 1865.

STOCKHOLDERS ARE HEREBY notified that Books will be opened for subscription to the new stock of this Bank, at the Banking house, on Fourth street, on MONDAY, April 17th, 1865, and will continue open during banking hours daily, from 10 o'clock, a. m., until WEDNESDAY, the 26th inst., by order of the

ap12 BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

COAL, COKE AND LIME,
FIRE BRICK AND TILE
The Pittsburgh and Connellsville Gas, Coal and Coke Company are receiving daily from their Connellsville Works, Coal Coke and Lime, which they are prepared to sell at lowest rates. Coal and Coke loaded in cars for Western shipment.

Office and Yard Marion Avenue, Allegheny city.
dec6 E. SCOTT, General Agent.

ELI YOUNG'S
Restaurant and Eating Saloon,
Nos. 129 and 131 Smithfield street,
PITTSBURGH, PA.

☞ The very best of SHELL and CAN OYSTER served up in every style, together with all the delicacies of the season always on hand.
oct19-y

JOHN GAULTNEY.

UNION LAGER BEER BREWERY
WHOLESALE OFFICE
No. 71 Penn street, Fifth Ward,
1y38-17 PITTSBURGH, PA.

WANTED.

WANTED—By a practical Book-keeper, a SITUATION in a whole sale or manufacturing establishment. Satisfactory reference given. Address
ap24-6t Box 711 Pittsburgh P. O.

WANTED—AS SALESMAN OR BOOK KEEPER in some good business house, by a young man that returned from the army. Has had experience, and can speak German. Best of reference given. Address BOX 1,672, Post Office.
ap24-3t

WANTED—RAGS, ROPE, OLD BOOKS NEWSPAPERS, etc., at the Highest cash price paid by the PITTSBURGH PAPER MANUF. CO.
ap4-tf 852 Third street.

WANTED—A SECOND-HAND SAFE, large size. Address
ap21-tf BOX 767.

WANTED—A GIRL who understands Ironing, general sewing of a family. Reference required. Apply at No 319 Ross street, Allegheny city. ap21-3t

WANTED, AT $150 PER MONTH, A reliable canvasser in every town and county, for the new and novel invention of Silva Island Virginia, as agents for the beautiful engraving, "The Child's Prayer." WM. J. U. REED,
ap24-2w-eod Pittsburgh.

WANTED—TEACHERS, STUDENTS and others who desire a healthy and profitable employment, now and during every month of the entire year, to engage in selling Silva Island Virginia, as agents for the beautiful engraving, "The Child's Prayer." WM. J. U. REED,
ap24-2w-eod Pittsburgh.

WANTED—AGENTS WANTED for the NURSE AND SPY, the most exciting book ever published, embracing the adventures of a woman in the Union army as a nurse, scout and spy, giving a good, vivid, lifelike picture of the war. Returned and disabled officers and soldiers in need of profitable employment will find it peculiarly adapted to their condition. JONES BROS. & CO.,
jan7-3m 66 Chestnut st. Philadelphia, Pa.

WANTED—A CLERKSHIP—By a young man who has completed his time, and who has acted as one of the business Colleges, a situation as Book-keeper, Shipping Clerk. Address
ap25 J. B. STEIN, Pittsburgh P. O.

CHEAP DRY GOODS.

ONE CASE OF PRINTS, 12 1-2 cents per yard.

ONE CASE DELAINES, at 25 cents per yard.

Yard wide HEAVY MUSLINS, 25 cts. per yard.

DRESS GOODS, 12 1-2, 18 3-4, 25, 31, 37 1-2 and 50 cents per yard.

200 styles SILK and CLOTH GARMENTS from $7,50 to $75,00,

AT THE SPACIOUS
CLOAK ROOM
OF
GARDNER & SCHLEITER'S,
92
Market street.
ap12

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!

JOSEPH HORNE & CO.,

Are now in receipt of their first assortment of

NEW SPRING GOODS,

Which will be found very attractive, and embrace all the latest styles in

EMBROIDERIES, LACES,
STRAW AND MILINERY GOODS,
HANDKERCHIEFS, WERS,
RIBBONS,
BONNET SILKS, BEA IMPS,
ORNAMENTS,
DRESS TRIMMINGS ND BUTTONS,
ALMORAL SKIRTS
FURNISHING GOODS,
FANCY GOODS,
HOSIERY AND GLOVES
SMALL WARES, NOTIONS a HOOP SKIRTS

And which are offered at LOW PRICES. Dealers are solicited to call.

Wholesale Rooms Up Stairs.

mr4 77 and 79 Market street.

J. J. & T. WILSON. J. W. CASH. W. H. ANDERSON.
WILSON, CASH & CO.,
(Late Wilson, Payne & Co.)

Wholesale Dealers in Dry Goods,
94 WOOD STREET
Third a above Diamond Alley),
PITTSBURGH.

THOS. L. McCLELLAND & CO.,
STOCK BROKERS,
27 Wood street,
PITTSBURGH.

Especial attention given to the purchase and sale of

OIL STOCKS,

being well acquainted with the Territory of all Companies both in this and Eastern cities. Can give all information desired. se12-1f

W. & C. K. HERRICK,
IMPORTERS OF
STATIONERY,
Fancy Goods, Druggists' Articles, and
French Perfumery.
DEALERS IN
Ivory, Raw Horn, Buffalo, and Rubber Combs,
Tooth, Nail and Hair Brushes.

A full assortment of FINE ENGLISH CUTLERY constantly on hand.

STATIONERS' WAREHOUSE,
No. 75 John street, New York.
oc1-1y

OIL LEASES.

OFFICE OF THE
SOUTH WESTERN OIL COMPANY,
No. 521 Chestnut street, Philadelphia.

The Directors of the SOUTH WESTERN OIL CO., will lease to responsible parties, selected tracts of approved

OIL TERRITORY
ON
Dunkard creek, Big Whitley creek
and other sections of
GREENE AND FAYETTE COUNTIES, PA

To parties ready to proceed forthwith boring Wells, very favorable terms will be granted.

E. TRACY,
ap12-2w PRESIDENT.

THE LANAHAN
DINING SALOON,
Between the Railroad Crossing and the Canal, and Liberty and Penn Streets.

All the delicacies of the season kept constantly on hand. House open day and night. Coffee and meals always ready. J. R. LANAHAN,
mch24-y Proprietor.

OPEN AGAIN.
E. REINEMAN'S
DUQUESNE DINING HOUSE,
No. 67 Smithfield street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Enlarged and fitted up in elegant style. All delicacies of the season always on hand. Delicious Oysters first of the season. oct19-y

BONNET SILKS, &c., AT 48 FIFTH ST next door to Theatre, Pittsburgh, Pa.
J. S. WILLIAMS,
ap11

FEATHERS.—Prime quality of live Geese FEATHERS always on hand, and for sale in quantities to purchasers, by R. H. KING,
ja18-3 Liberty Street.

MISCELLANEOUS.

DALTON'S
FAMILY
KNITTING MACHINES

PATENTED 1863. PERFECTED 1864.

After years of experimenting and patient study these machines have been brought to a standard of perfection EXCELLENCE EVAR EQUALLED IN THE MECHANIC ART.

THEY ARE PERFECTLY SIMPLE,

Are very strongly constructed, and will LAST A LIFETIME.

The labor required to run them is very trifling, and they make VERY LITTLE NOISE.

Any lady can easily operate and adjust them for the different kinds of work.

They will readily knit

Woolen or Cotton Yarn, Zephyrs, Worsted or Silk,

and make FLAT or KNIT GOODS as desired. They are designed for making

SOCKS,
STOCKINGS,
JACKETS,
SASHES,
LEGGINGS,
SCARFS,
UNDERSLEEVES,
TIPPETS,
AFGHANS, &c

their capacities are such that they knit every stitch of service called for, leaving no 5 minute's work to be done with the old fashion knitting needles, and but little hand work of any kind.

More work can be accomplished in one day, on one of these Machines, than can be done in two months by hand.

The PLAIN STITCH made by them is precisely the same as that made by the ordinary Knitting Needle.

They will make tight or open stitch, plain, ribbed or fancy.

They are capable of making a greater quantity and variety of work, and in a more perfect manner, than any other knitting machine in existence.

Young women desirous of securing a means of earning a livelihood, will find nothing so certain of furnishing it to them, as a profitable employment, as one of these Machines.

To Publishers of Newspapers.

One-half of the amount of a machine will be taken in advertising at the SALESROOM.

For further information call at the SALESROOM,

No. 27 Fifth Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Or address, with stamp, for Circulars and Samples of Knitting.

E. P. CARPENTER General Agent,

For the States of Pennsylvania, Western New York, Ohio, Virginia and Maryland. ja16-1ly

GREAT GIFT DISTRIBUTION.—Two Hundred and Fifty Thousand Watches, Chains, Diamond Rings, &c., worth over one million dollars, to be sold for one dollar each, without regard to value. Not to be paid for until you know what you are to receive. During the month ending February 28, 1865, T. & H. Gaughan & Co. have had the honor of distributing among their patrons one hundred and nine Gold and Silver Watches for one dollar each. Some of our patrons, a few of the many favorable opinions of the press. "We have received ours, and find it to be a good thing." "Their stock is large and buyers may rely upon getting a first class article, that can be found in any Western city." "Your Watch is a splendid time keeper." "Have received to-day." "Entire satisfied." "Honorable and fair dealing." "Cumberland Valley Journal, Shippensburg, Pa., Jan. 20, 1864. "Received the Gold Watch." "Have sold 150 each of 200 Gold Watches." "Watch received." "Have sold 40 for Henry Dalby, $3 each." J. M. Shultz, Jr., Thomas B. Stewart, and Jesse S. Wagner, Agents. By order of the Board of Directors,

JAMES M. COOPER, Secy and Treas.,
North West corner of Diamond Alley and Wood st.,
Pittsburgh, April 11th, 1865—1d

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that books will be opened at the offices fronting on Wood street, second story of the PEOPLE'S NATIONAL BANK, corner of First and Wood streets, in the city of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, on MONDAY, April 24th, A.D. 1865, for subscriptions to the Capital Stock of the Pittsburgh Petroleum Oil Insurance Company, of Pittsburgh, ($100,000,) and remain open five days, from the hours of 10 o'clock, A. M., to 2 o'clock, P. M., of each day, unless sooner taken, as authorized by an act of the General Assembly of Pennsylvania, approved the 20th day of March, A. D. 1865.

DAVID E. PARK,
JAMES E. BENNETT,
R. C. GRAY,
DAVID M'KEE,
DAVID M'CUNG,
Commissioners.

GLOBE MARBLE WORKS,

No. 51 Wayne st., East side near Fifth and Penn Passenger Station, Pittsburgh.

We would call the attention of those in want of anything in the marble line, to call and examine our stock of Monuments, Grave Stones, &c., having a second to none in the city, and employing the services of one of the best artists in Eastern cities. I am now prepared to execute any kind of work in my line in a style not to be excelled.

mh4-3m R. A. COLVILLE.

GLOVES AND MITTENS,

FUR, KID, BUCK and other

Gloves and Mittens.

a full stock, at R. H. PALMER'S,
no23 84 Wood street.

MANUFACTURERS.

1865. 1865.
NEW STYLES OF BOOTS, SHOES AND GAITERS.
CARROLL & SNYDER,
corner of Smithfield and Seventh streets.

Manufacturers of Patent Leather, Kid and Glove Seam Rollers, Calipers, Burnishers, Pivot Buttons, Steam Pipes, Self Vising Oil Cups, Gauges, Sewing Poles, Gum Bridges, Shoemakers' Pincers, Peggers, Awls and Punches. Also, Dealers in Lead Rollers, Raw and second-hand Rollers always on hand. jel1

JAMES OLD
JOHN MAFFETT
MAFFETT & OLD,
127 First street, Pittsburgh, Pa.,
Manufacturers of OIL WELL PUMPS and TOOLS, Brass and Iron Cocks, Tongs, Clamps, Screw and Couplings, Sand Pumps, Suspension Posts and Walking Beam Iron, Derrick Chords and Fittings.

We are prepared to furnish the above at the shortest notice and on the best of terms. Address P. O. Box 1,272, P. O. Box 112.

BERLIN FOUNDRY.
PRICE & SIMS,
Successors to W. G. Price,
corner Penn, avenue and Price street
PITTSBURGH, PA.

Manufacturers of Portable Steam and Pipe Boxes set on 3, 5, Road and Cast Iron Gearing, Pulleys and Plate Work, Iron Fencing, Railings and Cresting, Castings of all kinds to ground or order.

Also, Manufacturers of Machinery for Planing, Gas and Steam Fitters, Jobbing and Machine Castings, &c., at the lowest rates, and to order. jan3-1y

C. HENNER & SONS,
Manufacturers of Every Variety of
VIALS, BOTTLES AND WINDOW GLASS,
BLACK POR ER, WINE and CHEST BOTTLES
DEMIJOHN AND WINDOW GLASS, No. 115 Second and 1321 First streets, Pittsburgh, Pa. se15-1y

LYON, SLIGO & CO.,
SLIGO IRON WORKS,
ARMOURY, NO. 121 WATER STREET,
PITTSBURGH, PA.

JAMES LYON,
SUCCESSOR TO LYON & TAYLEY,
Manufacturer and Importer of
GUNS, RIFLES, PISTOLS, HARDWARE,
GUNSMITHS' MATERIALS, CUTLERY, &c.
No. 116 Wood st., Pittsburgh, Pa.
☞ Agent for Colt's Pistols and Sole in 1858.

BANNER COTTON MILLS.—
PARK, PAINTER & CO.
Warehouse, Nos. 149 FIRST and 140 SECOND STREETS,
PITTSBURGH, PA.

4-4 Brown Sheeting, Carpet Chain of all Colors, Candlewick, Batting and Twine

H. LLOYD.....GEORGE PLACE
L. LLOYD & BLACK,
KENSINGTON IRON WORKS,
MANUFACTURERS OF
Common, Refined, Charcoal and Juniata Bar, Boiler, Sheet, Angle and T Iron.
ALSO,
SMALL T AND FLAT RAILS FOR COAL AND OTHER MINING PURPOSES.
WAREHOUSE: No. 88 Water and No. 6 Market sts
no-2-6m PITTSBURGH, PA.

INDUSTRIAL WORKS,
HUGH M. BOLE & CO.,
Cor. Point ave. and Duquesne Way, near Point,
MANUFACTURERS OF
OIL WELL ENGINES, DRIVING PIPE
And all machinery used about Oil Wells. Machinery and Castings of every description made to order. Pittsburgh, Philadelphia and New York references given. ap6-6m

GRAFF, BENNETT & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS OF
IRON AND NAILS.
WAREHOUSE
No. 97 WATER STREET, BELOW WOOD,
PITTSBURGH, PA.

A. BRADLEY, Pres't.....W. VANKIRK, Sec'y
ETNA STOVE COMPANY,
(SUCCESSOR TO A. BRADLEY.)
MANUFACTURE EVERY VARIETY OF
COOK, PARLOR AND HEATING
STOVES,
Among which are the celebrated
EUREKA, TROPIC AND TALISMAN
(Coal Cooking Stoves.)
POMONA, LEDGER AND IRONSIDES
(Wood Cooking Stoves.) Also, manufacturers of
GRATES, GRATE FRONTS, &c., &c.
Office and Warehouse, corner of Second and Wood streets Pittsburgh.

G. W. KIEFER.....C. T. STRAUB.....W. FERMER.
GENERAL GRANT TANNERY.
KIEFER, STRAUB & CO.,
Manufacturers and Dealers in all kinds of
LEATHER,
Office, No. 58 Wood street, Pittsburgh, Pa

JOS. HUNTSMAN & SON,
VULCAN WORKS,
Degnan's Way and Sixth alley, Pittsburgh, Pa.,
Manufacturers of all kinds of Steel Castings, Steel Springs, Cast Steel Axles, Tire, Shear Steel, and all kinds of Machinery, Forgings, &c. Our Steel is of the best material and workmanship.

S. S. FOWLER & CO.,
Iron Founders and Mill Finishers,
and manufacturers of
SOLID BURDEN WHEELS.
mh17 No. 97 Water street, Pittsburgh, Pa

EULER & SAUERTER,
NO. 7 ST. CLAIR STREET,
MANUFACTURERS OF
CARRIAGES, BUGGIES
AND
Spring Wagons.

All sizes of WHEELBARROWS constantly on hand or made to order.

☞ REPAIRING done at short notice.
EULER & SAUERTER.
ja18-3 No. 7 St. Clair street.

KEYSTONE BOLT AND NUT WORKS
BUBLEY, ADAMS & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS OF
Carriage, Machine, Plow and Bridge Bolts. Also, Nuts and Washers.
Office: No. 75 Water street. Factory: corner Main and Cherry street, Allegheny. fy16dly

RAILROAD
Car Wheels and Axles,
Having purchased the right to manufacture
Ross' Celebrated Patent Car Wheels,
We are prepared to furnish bread or narrow tread wheels, which we will warrant equal in quality to any now in use.
We also manufacture, and can furnish promptly,
Superior Rolled Axles.
JONES & LAUGHLINS.
no15-1y

JOSEPH PENNOCK.....ROBERT C. TOTTEN
FULTON FOUNDRY.
NINTH WARD, PITTSBURGH, PA.,
Warehouse, No. 141 Wood street.
PENNOCK & TOTTEN.
(Successors to Jos. Pennock and Pennock & Hart.)
MANUFACTURERS OF
CHILL ROLLS, warranted, Nail Machines, Soft Rolls, Squeezers, Pudding, Heating and Anneal'g Furnace Plates, of improved patterns, plain or corrugated; bar, S, H and Plate Iron Shears and Punches of latest improved patterns, and Rolling Mill Castings and Heavy Machinery generally.

Gas Retort Mouth Piece, Bridge Pipes, Driving Pipe, with Rolled's patent, wrought iron binder, Sugar Kettles, House Fronts, and Window Heads, Gas and Water Pipe, either bored or plugged, to fit fixtures, and all fitting done to order. A large assortment of Moulding Mill patterns purchased from the late firm of Foundry. ja1-1y

BLACK DIAMOND
STEEL WORKS,
PITTSBURGH, PA.
PARK BROTHER & CO.,
Manufacturers of best quality Refined Cast Steel, Spring, Tire and Sling on all sizes.
Warranted equal to any imported or Best manufactured in this country.
Office and Warehouse, Nos. 149 and 151 Second street, Pittsburgh, Pa. ja18-1y

REMOVAL.
We have removed to 62 MARKET STREET, and will open our new stock of
BOOTS, SHOES AND GAITERS,
on Monday, April 10th inst. The patronage of our friends is solicited. mh4-3m
S. ETTE & SON.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
BOOTS AND SHOES,
No. 62 Fifth street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
We are now receiving our Spring Stock of Boots and Shoes, which we will sell at the lowest cash prices. Merchants will find it to their interest to call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere. mh4-3m

WM. BINGHAM & CO.,
Importers of Hardware and Manufacturers' Agents,
No. 56 Wood street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Have constantly on hand a full assortment of Hardware, Iron, Steel, Nails, Glass, Oils, Paints, Window Shades, Fixtures, &c., &c. Orders solicited. mh4-3m

FOR SALE OR RENT.

FOR SALE—
TWENTY-THREE ACRES OF LAND,
In Chartiers township, within three miles of the city. This land is in a good order and well adapted to subdividing. For particulars inquire of
W. G. DUFF, 19 Fourth st., or of
J. DUFF, on the premises.
ap19-3w

A VALUABLE
Steam Saw Mill and Boat Yard
FOR SALE.

This property is situated on the Monongahela river, 9 miles above the city of Pittsburgh, and is considered one of the most desirable Boat Yards on the river. The Mill is in good running order, and the ground affords a depth of water sufficient for the largest class of boats, and is well adapted for the building of coal boats. Parties who propose to engage in the building of coal boats or barges will find this a desirable location. For terms, &c., apply to the undersigned, residing on the premises, or address Port Perry, Washington county, Pa.
WILLIAM LATTA.
mh20-3m

FOR SALE OR RENT—
That neat, new store House, with eight comfortable rooms attached on Tunnel Lane, near Liberty street. Possession 1st May. House newly painted throughout. Rent low.
E. McLAIN & CO.
ap20-3w

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE FOR CITY PROPERTY—OIL LAND on Duck creek, Ohio, enough to form a Company of $50,000 capital, or more than enough to make the interest of the purchaser. A rare chance.
J. C. STINSON,
ap18-3w 31 Fifth street.

FOR SALE OR TO RENT.—A comfortable two-story BRICK HOUSE, of seven rooms, pleasantly situated on No. 413 Penn street, Pittsburgh. Apply on the premises.

FOR

N. HOLMES & SONS,

NAKERS

No. 87 ... street, Pittsburgh,

Buy ... Municipal Bonds,
... 1881 Bonds,
... Bank Notes,
... Certificates,
... Interest, and near collections.

And all other U. S. ... or Bank Notes and Gold.

... PROMPT AND LIBERAL TERMS TO CORRESPONDENTS.

apl8

Finance and Trade.

BANKERS AND BROKERS' BOARD.

J. HANNA, Treas't. | JAS. McCALLEY, V.P.
S. S. McCLEAN, Secretary.

Stock Daily at 10 o'Clock, A. M.

TRANSACTIONS APRIL 24, 1865, AT THE BOARD.

	Bid.	Asked.
U. S. 6's '81	108 00	.....
U. S. 5-20's	.....	104 50
U. S. 7 3/10s	99 50	.....
U. S. Certificates	98 00	.....
Allegheny County Bonds	.....	74 00
Connellsville Railroad 6s	71 00	76 00
Monongahela Insurance	.....	42 00
Citizens' Fuel Interest Stock	10 50	13 00
Pittsburgh & Steubenville	.....	8 00
Pittsburgh & Erie	6 00	8 00
Central Railroad of Pa.	.....	65 00
Pittsburgh and Connellsville	.....	8 00
Erie Bonds	.....	1 10
Oil Creek and Cherry Run	3 50	4 00
Cherry Run Central	.....	1 00
Tarr, Story, and Cherry Run	.....	75
Mt. Pleasant	.....	1 00
Ritchie	60	1 00
Cherry Run & Pit Hole	75	.....
Pittsburgh and Philadelphia	1 50	.....
McAboy and Cherry Run	75	.....
Taylor	.....	1 00
Phillips	1	1 25
Bell, Jones & Co. & N. Y.	.....	2 75
Bond & Co.	.....	1 00
Pioneer	.....	1 00
Coquette	.....	1 00
Gold well	.....	5 00
Pittsburgh & New York	.....	1 00
United Land Co.	.....	1 00
Culbertson Run	.....	1 50
Stella	.....	1 00

..... Reporters of Sales.

$50 Banner..... 1 10
$17,000 Certificates..... 1 10

MONDAY, APRIL 24.

—One of the effects of the decline in the price of gold has been to awaken attention to the necessity of protection to our manufactures against competition with the cheap labor of Europe.

An able paper on this subject from the pen of our distinguished townsman, Thomas M. Cooper, Esq., was read at a meeting of the Board of Trade yesterday, in the course of which he refers to the fact that, notwithstanding the South have no longer an influence in moulding our laws, the feeling in Congress appears still to be averse to levying such duties on foreign manufactures as will prevent them coming in competition with our own.

The ultimate consequences of such a course are predicted in the regular extract:

Suppose then, the manufacturer to be prostrated, and the trade to be ruined. Where is the farmer to look for a market for his produce? the shipowner and the steam-boat proprietor for freights? the merchant and banker for the sale of his coal, iron and copper? our railroads for their transportation of grain, coal, iron, and the products of the forge and the manufactures the other? and the passengers crowding from a distance into the thoroughfares of trade? How is the interest of the many classes to be met, held as they are for the greater part of the people? Pursue this picture to its legitimate conclusion, and the proudest heart must shrink before the dark canvas in all its infamous and hideous proportions, is unfolded.

Unquestionably, if the intention of our Government is to continue to pay interest to the sources from which the means to defray it must be forced and enchanged. Any appreciant saving which might be made by purchasing foreign goods which we are capable of manufacturing here, would be counterbalanced by such diminutions in the revenues from our manufactures and all interests connected with them, that the results above predicated would surely follow.

The subject is one of immense importance to all classes: Manufacturers, bankers, merchants and capitalists especially. It needs concert of action, amongst all classes of business men and holders of Government securities, to arouse public attention to it, as would result in proper action by Congress. A body of business men such as will be embraced in the projected exchange which we intimated was in process of formation, would probably take the surest first contribution, and their active words of necessity have greater influence than if emanating from a convention of Iron Manufacturers or any other single interest. Or else let the scattered, and very organization to wit, the Board of Trade and the Bankers' Board for forming, if combined in one body, such an organization as would represent an amount of wealth and influence not surpassed by any city of the Union.

Shall we do ourselves in counselling the legislature by our united wisdom and influence, or, simply stand by and see her and ourselves drift on to prosperity or ruin, as the current may carry us.

—Business at the People's Stock Exchange was more lively, and evinced palpable signs of recovering from the apathy that has characterized it for the last fortnight. It is true the bids were seldom higher, and the sales were certainly at the minimum rate, but we must consider that when oil stocks were selling big gold was high in premium, so also was the market of petroleum.

Now there is a change, cotton is down, gold is lower, and numerous staple articles have receded from their high rate down to a comparatively low price. Why should not oil stocks sympathize in the general fall? They have not suffered proportionately as great a decline as wheat has in reference to the standard as the gold value. The calm reflected this evening on 'Change, were the following:

50 Shares Phillips		$2 60
200 do Ritchie		60
50 do Empire Petroleum		5 00
100 do do	do	4 90
1 do	Steel Well, (with as'm't)	2 00
1 do	do do	2 00
1 do	do do	1 95
1 do	do do	1 90
1 do	do do	1 85
$5	Tarr, Story and Cherry Run	75
100 do	Whitney Creek	1 50

The closing bids and offerings were as follows:

	Bid.	Asked.
Penna. Ward Allegheny Bounty	$80 00	$85 00
Penna. 7s, 10 Bonds	50 00	.....
Central Passenger Railway	80 00	100 00
Agnes	.....	21 00
Allegheny San Francisco	.....	9 25
Agnes Farm and Petroleum	.....	3 00
Caldwell of Tallapoosa	.....	5 00
Central Railroad	.....	65 00
Cherry Run Central	.....	1 00
Cherry Run and Pit Hole	75	1 00
Cherry Run and Rathbone	80	1 00
Cherry Run and Pit Hole	75	80
Oil Creek	50 00	60 00
Duck Creek	10 00	2 00
Dunkirk Oil Works	.....	1 00
Edmondson	.....	1 00
Federal	1 00	1 10
Fuller Reserve	75	1 00
Great American	.....	1 00
Hemlock	.....	4 00
Kenmore	1 00	1 10
Iron City	.....	1 00
Lincoln Oil & Mining	.....	80
Manufacturers Petroleum	.....	1 00
Merchants	2	2 75
McAboy Cherry Run	65	75
Monongahela Petroleum	70	80
Oil Basin of Pittsburg	.....	4 00
National Refining Co.	.....	1 00
Ocean Valley	.....	10 00
Oil Creek & Allegheny	1 25	1 50
Oil Creek & Cherry Run	.....	1 00
Oil Creek & Cherry Run	85	1 00
Phoenix	.....	1 00
Pittsburgh & New York	.....	1 00
Pittsburgh & Philadelphia	1 50	1 75
Revenue	1 00	1 10
Ritchie	.....	1 00
Seaton Petroleum	55	1 00
Smith Farm	3 00	.....
Smithview	.....	40
Steel Well	.....	5 00
Tack Petroleum	.....	1 00
Union Petroleum	.....	3 00
Western Pennsylvania	.....	3 00

THE PRICE OF WHEAT AT THE WEST.—The Detroit papers say that large purchases are made by merchants, millers and others, who have an interest in having it held over till half of last year's crop is in the hands of speculators in Michigan and Illinois, and they have no disposition to sell at the present reduced prices.

IMPORTS BY RAILROAD.

For Pittsburgh F. H. Wayne & C. R. R. ... 400 lb Bacon, 2 ... 2 ... 2 ...